## User Centricity: Privacy and Security Issues

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## What is User-Centricity?

 A design philosophy in which the needs and expectations of the end user of an interface are the centre of focus.

(http://www.igi-global.com/dictionary/user-centricity/31261)

 Let your users be inspired. Give your team the tools, access, information when, where, and how they want it. <text><text><text><text><text>

Human-oriented/ Citizen Trust, Privacy and Security - User Centricity -Dr-Ing. Karima Boudaoud/ Dr-Ing. Mounib Mekhilef I3S-University of Nice Sophia Antipolis-CNRS /

(http://www.usercentricit.com/)

### Security & Privacy



- Today's rich service offer in the World Wide Web increasingly requires the disclosure of personal user data.
- Service providers' appetite for personal user data, however, is accompanied by growing privacy implications for Internet users.
- Targeting the rising privacy concerns of users, privacy-enhancing technologies (PETs) emerged.
- One goal of these technologies is the provision of tools that facilitate more informed decisions about personal data disclosures.
- Unfortunately, available PET solutions that protect personal user data are used by only a small fraction of Internet users.
- A major reason for the low acceptance of PETs is their lack of usability.
- Furthermore, most PET approaches rely on the cooperation of service providers that do not voluntarily adopt privacy components in their service infrastructures.
- Addressing the weaknesses of existing PETs, this work introduces a user-centric privacy architecture that facilitates a provider-independent exchange of privacy-related information about service providers.

Jan Paul Kolter Dissertation, Sept 2009 University of Regensburg User-Centric Privacy – A Usable and Provider-Independent Privacy Infrastructure

#### More effective User-centric Trust, Privacy & Security



economically viable secure

services

Definition of Standards involving REAL user needs regarding Trust, Privacy and Security

#### Human-centric Trust, Privacy and Security

Collaboration between legal, psycho-socio, technology and security experts

> Multidisciplinary workshops/ WGs (targeted countries)

> > Non-security experts citizens/developers

Human-oriented/ Citizen

Trust, Privacy and Security

- User Centricity -

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# Gamification in the Internet of Things





Panel: User-centricity in a Smart World: Between Human Factors and the Internet of Things. CENTRIC'15 Conference. Inmaculada Rodríguez PhD. University of Barcelona.

# The first "thing" in the IoT.







# Whoa! What a huge leap!





## New Interaction Design (IxD) approaches.

- More and more devices
- More and more users
- More and more apps

How can some designs gain advantage over others?

- More and more devices
- More and more users/communities
- More and more apps

How can some designs gain advantage over others? Motivational Design

Gamification is the application of game-design elements and game principles in non-game contexts.



#### From elearningindustry.com

Gamification is the application of game-design elements and game principles in non-game contexts.



**Challenge:** Design Human-Centric experiences that focus on the motivations and rewards that truly engage IoT users.

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## **Octalysis Gamification Framework**





## Marczewski's player and user types hexad.



# Thanks for hearing :)



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1999-2015 Operator Performance researcher Netherlands Aerospace Centre

> HMI design and validation pilots, air traffic controllers, maintenance engineers



Penel discussion Softnet 19 November 2015 1

# Human factors and the Internet of Things

#### An everyday example



**Pros** Great! Time efficient Cons

What if you want to put back a product? Quite a number of cards and devices Potential of manipulation of buying behaviour

Dilemma: do I provide my personal details to make use of this system?