



PANEL #4

PORTO
July 2024

IARIA Congress 2024 & DigiTech 2024

Theme: AI Literacy and Digital Pollution



CONTRIBUTORS

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July 2024

Moderator

Emeritus Prof. Dr. Malcolm Crowe, University of the West of Scotland, United Kingdom

Panelists

Prof. Dr. Robert Laurini, INSA Lyon | University of Lyon, France

Prof. Dr. Silvia Figueira, Santa Clara University, USA

Dr Njideka Nto, the Medical Director of Mediclinic Dubai Mall, Dubai, UAE

Prof. Dr. Petre Dini, IARIA, USA/EU



PANEL CHAIR INTRO

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AI Literacy

To understand AI needs more effort than you might think
Basis in mere language obscures a likely lack of real information
“News is expensive, comment is cheap” - is AI all commentary?

Digital pollution

Unwanted information, recycled conspiracy theories
Wasteful computer usage: cost in extra use of oil and gas
Worse: AI generated computer products (not tested!)



It's Okay To Leave A Dog In A Hot Car / Fake Offensive Beatles Songs

Part of a series on The Beatles. [View Related Entries]

Origin

The earliest known instance was a screenshot of supposed song lyrics, then falsely attributed to Taylor Swift posted to Twitter by user @pixelatedboat on November 11th, 2017.^[1] The post gained 6,500 retweets and 2 likes in 7 years (shown below).



12:53 AM · Nov 11, 2017

On July 22nd, 2018, the lyric screenshot was reattributed to The Beatles, as shown as a text conversation screenshot posted to Reddit by user u/Walugii.^[2] The post gained 1,500 points and 29 comments.





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Research agenda

Bias built in: legal framework, funding, goals

Censorship: “unwelcome” topics, “unhelpful” conclusions





Effects of research tools on Research

Unconscious? bias: objectives, samples, conclusions

“Help” from AI tools with bias from social media, culture?

PERSPECTIVE | [VOLUME 27, ISSUE 2, 108782, FEBRUARY 16, 2024](#)

Safeguarding authenticity for mitigating the harms of generative AI: Issues, research agenda, and policies for detection, fact-checking, and ethical AI

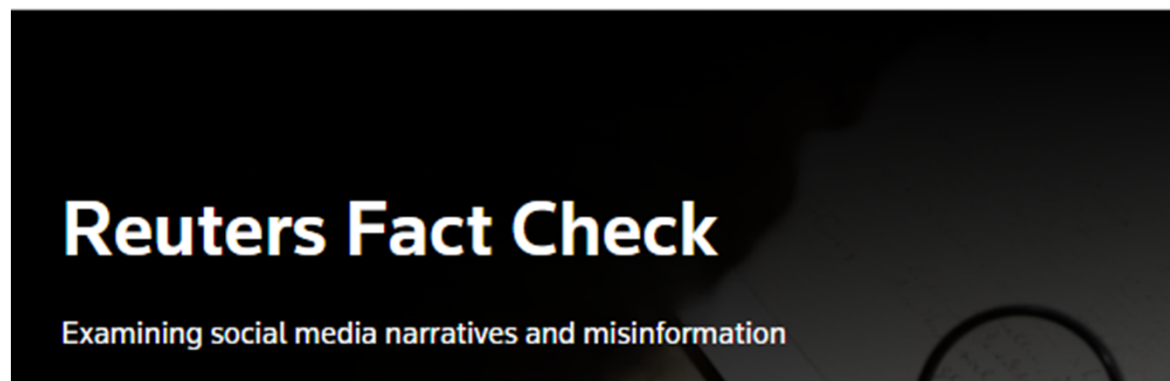
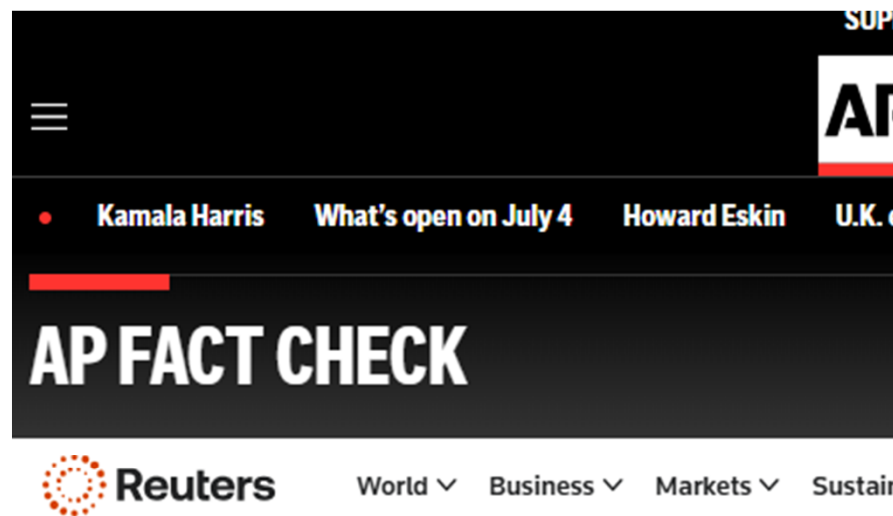
[Ahmed Abdeen Hamed](#)   • [Malgorzata Zachara-Szymanska](#) • [Xindong Wu](#)  



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Fact checking



Information Processing &
Management
Volume 61, Issue 3, May 2024, 103672



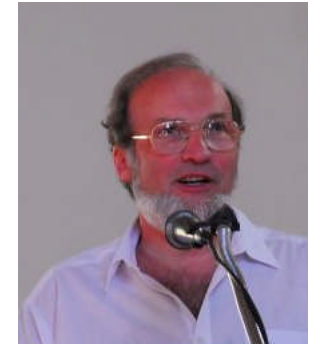
Cognitive Biases in Fact-Checking and Their Countermeasures: A Review



Panelist Position

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- **AI Literacy and Digital Pollution**
- **Until now “European Computer Driving Licence (ECDL)”**
- **Now we must create an AI Driving licence**
- **More and more AI applications**



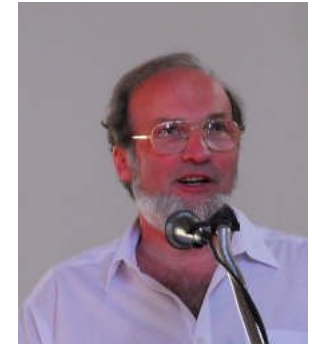
Robert Laurini
University of Lyon, France
IARIA Fellow
KSI Fellow



Panelist Position

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- **AI Literacy**
- **Not all people have good command of English/main languages**
- **People whose languages have very small textual corpora**
 - Finnish, Albanian, Fulani, etc.
- **What could constitute the core of such an AI driving licence?**
 - Skill, prompts, ethics, Truth/fake



Robert Laurini
University of Lyon, France
IARIA Fellow
KSI Fellow



Panelist Position

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- **Digital pollution**
- **Importance of electricity consumption, greenhouse gas effects**
 - Social networks
 - Videos
 - AI
- **Towards digital sobriety**



Robert Laurini
University of Lyon, France
IARIA Fellow
KSI Fellow



Panelist Position

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"Responsible AI is the only AI we need"

Prof. Yi Fang
Responsible AI Institute
SCU



Silvia Figueira
Santa Clara University



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AI Overload

Expectation

- AI needs to be everywhere

Reality

- AI can be very useful
- AI can be useless

Danger

- AI can be very harmful



Silvia Figueira
Santa Clara University



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AI Education

Generation AI

- Protecting children and young people
<https://www.unicef.org/innovation/stories/generation-ai>

Academia

- AI²: Artificial Intelligence x Academic Integrity
<https://www.scu.edu/engineering/ai2/>

Industry

- Where should the investments go?



Silvia Figueira
Santa Clara University



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AI Literacy and Digital Pollution

- **AI Benefits in Healthcare:** Early & precise diagnosis, personalized medicine, reduction in medical errors, improved outcomes, clinical decision support
- **AI Risks:** Data privacy violations, ethical concerns, biased data programming, paucity of transparent regulation, hypothetical risk of auto-dysregulated harm to humans, Misinformation
- **AI Literacy & Adoptions :** Training, Stakeholder involvement, Governing Principles & Regulatory frameworks
- **Pertinent thoughts for the future:** Safe & Ethical Implementation of AI, Digital Pollution Mitigation, Transparent regulations & Governance, Health & Digital Equity, Liabilities



Dr Njideka Nto
Mediclinic Dubai Mall



Panelist Position

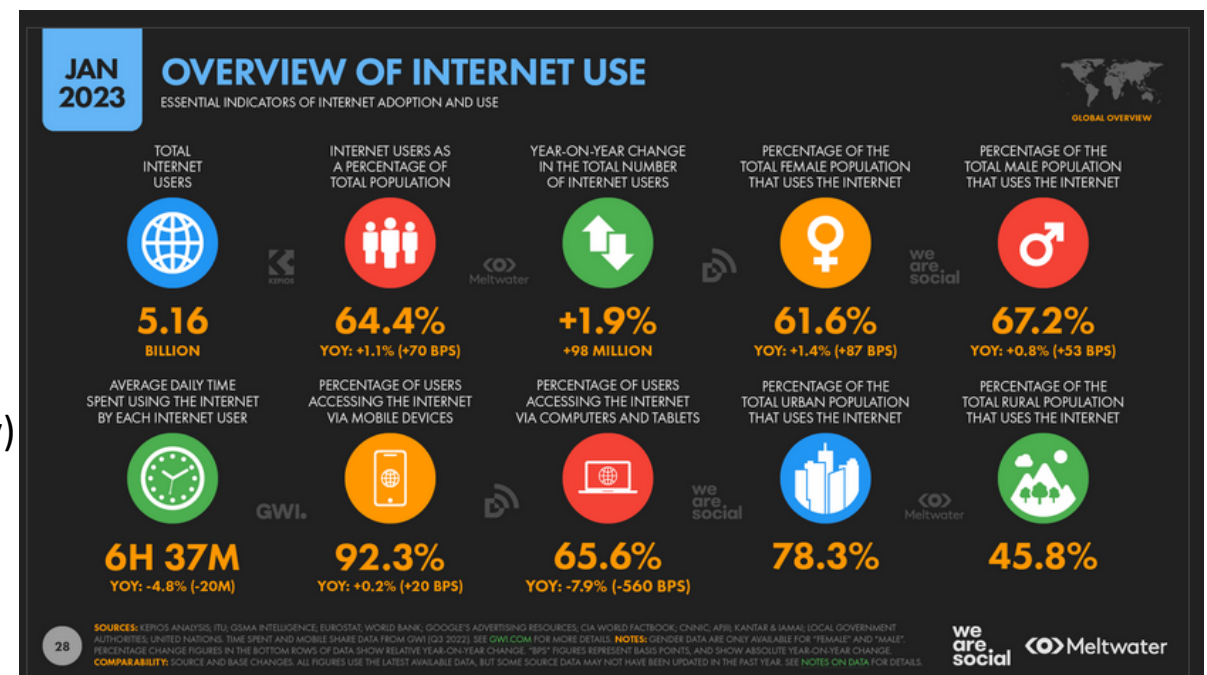
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- **Gradual negotiation with the technologies around us - Tom Chatfield**
- **Environmental Remanence (Real vs Virtual)**
 - Brain and games
 - Immersion environments
 - VR-based recovery
 - VR-training
- **Co-evolving with Technologies**
 - Uninformed (Ignorance) and Informed (hesitation)
 - Human minds are literally extended into aspects of the environment surrounding them
 - Metaverse is training the AI-based tools with virtual models
- **The power of Digital**
 - Practicing, learning, trusting
 - Mental upgrade and digital acceptance (through Digital Literacy)
- **Digital Pollution**
 - Overwhelming
 - Addictions



Petre Dini
IARIA

<https://datareportal.com/reports/digital-2023-global-overview-report>





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Learning and accepting the digital environment



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Petre Dini

Confirmation: Your Amazon.com order of was received. IARIA
 Your Amazon.com order ofhas shipped!
 Delivered: Your Amazon.com order of ... has been delivered
 Inquiry Your Amazon.com Inquiry
 Customer satisfaction on order ...
 We found something you might like
 We wanted to let you know you left something in your cart
 Need to hear from you today

We value your privacy

We use cookies to enhance your browsing experience, serve personalized ads or content, and analyze our traffic. By clicking "Accept All", you consent to our use of cookies.

Customize

Reject All

Accept All

Browse safer on the web

Microsoft Edge has built-in security features such as Microsoft Defender SmartScreen and Password Monitor to help keep you and your loved ones protected and secure online.

Website typo protection

Password Monitor

SmartScreen



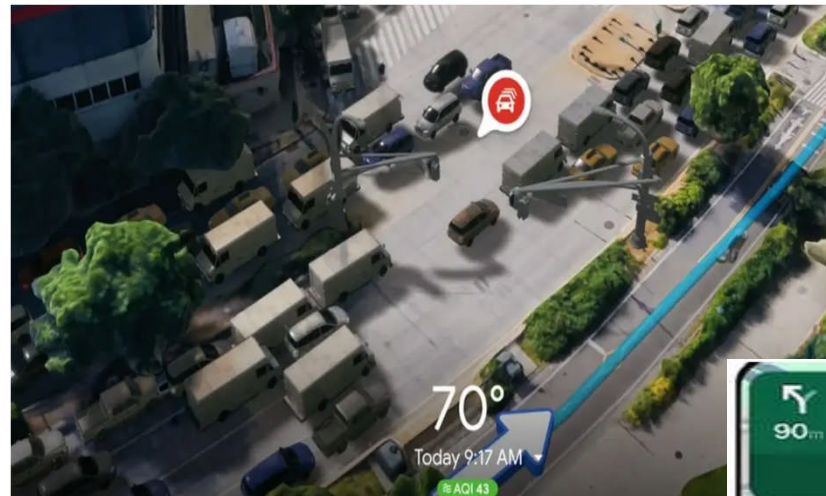
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Google Maps getting major upgrade thanks to new trend taking world by storm

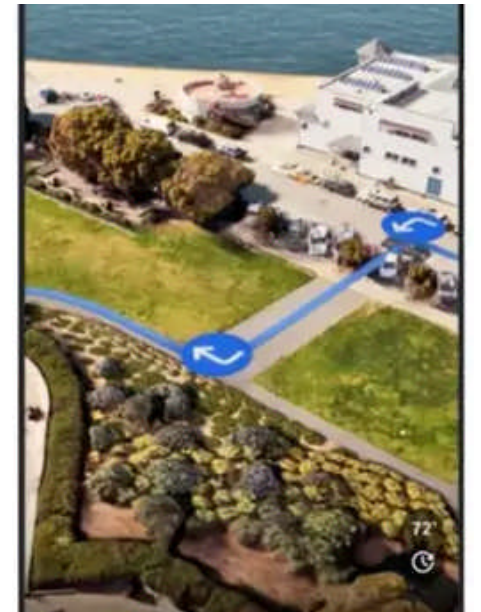
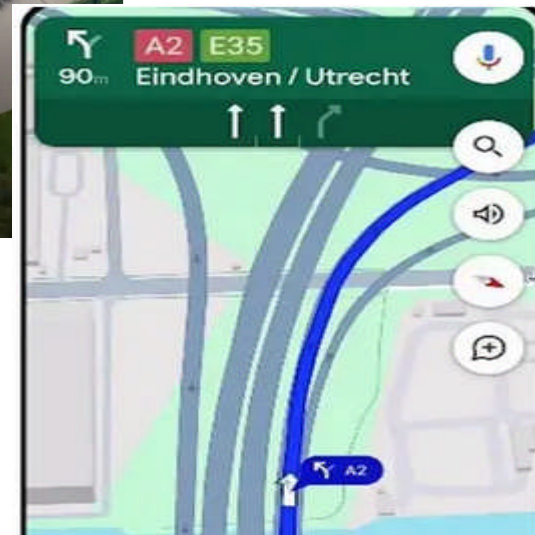
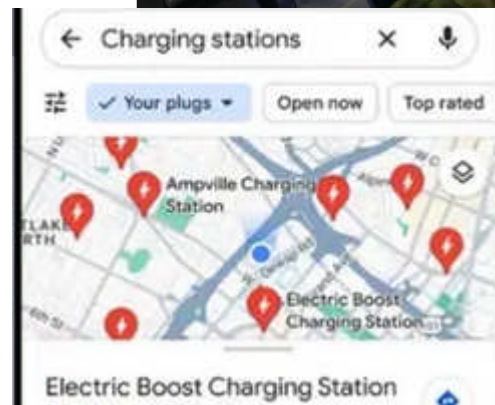
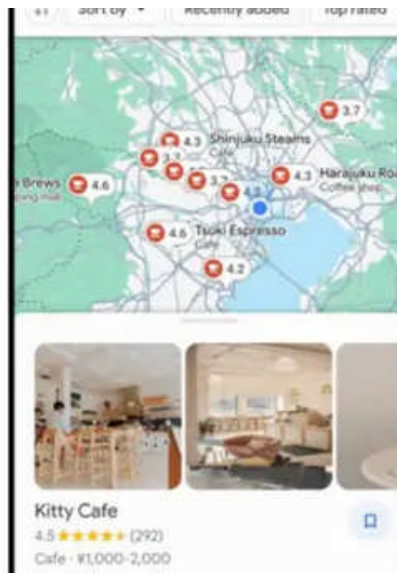
Google Maps gets a massive AI upgrade with 5 new features
The latest updates to Google Maps makes it smarter and more helpful
<https://www.foxnews.com/tech/google-maps-gets-massive-ai-upgrade-5-new-features>



3D with Immersive View



Petre Dini
IARIA





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economictimes.com
<https://m.economictimes.com/international/articleshow>

China's UNESCO-listed World Heritage site installs toilet timers.
<https://twitter.com/i/status/1799877043598905349>

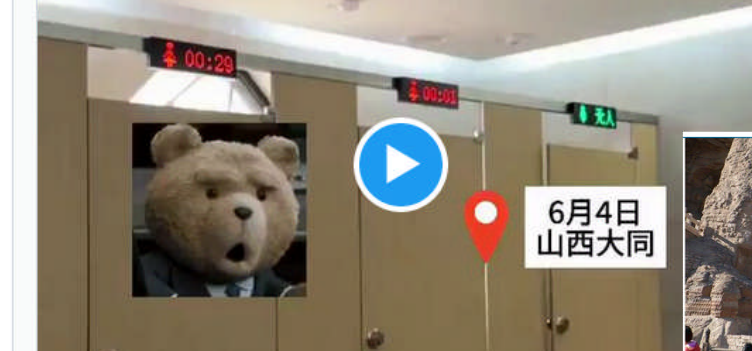
Yungang Grottoes in Datong city in Shanxi Province



ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE



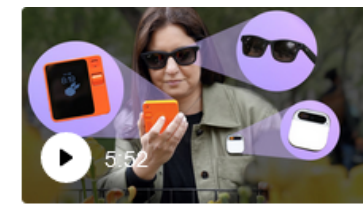
Motley Fool Issues A.I. Buy Alert



Qvo vadis?

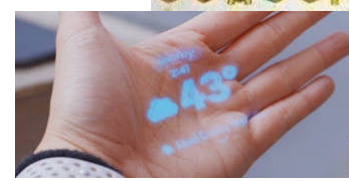


SOCIETA



AI Is Coming to Gadgets. 'Want.

The Humane AI Pin, Rabbit R1 and Ray-Ban and put it in a dedicated gadget. WSJ's Joar illustration: Nayon Cho for The Wall Street J



Let's get real about **AI.**

AI Puts CIOs in the Spotlight, Right Next to the CEO

About 63% of U.S. technology leaders report directly to their chief executives, reflecting a record high driven by AI, according to a Deloitte survey.

By Belle Lin

June 12, 2024 4 min read

https://www.wsj.com/video/series/joanna-stern-personal-technology/ai-is-coming-to-gadgets-theres-one-you-may-actually-want/6ABF6807-D4D5-4FD9-85D3-0F7047DEF0C0?mod=ai_videos_pos4
https://www.wsj.com/articles/ai-puts-cios-in-the-spotlight-alongside-the-ceo-efa2f9d2?mod=ai_news_article_pos3



Rabbit R1: <https://youtu.be/DVJL6LXgOE4>

Humane's AI Pin: <https://youtu.be/gMsQO5u7-NQ>



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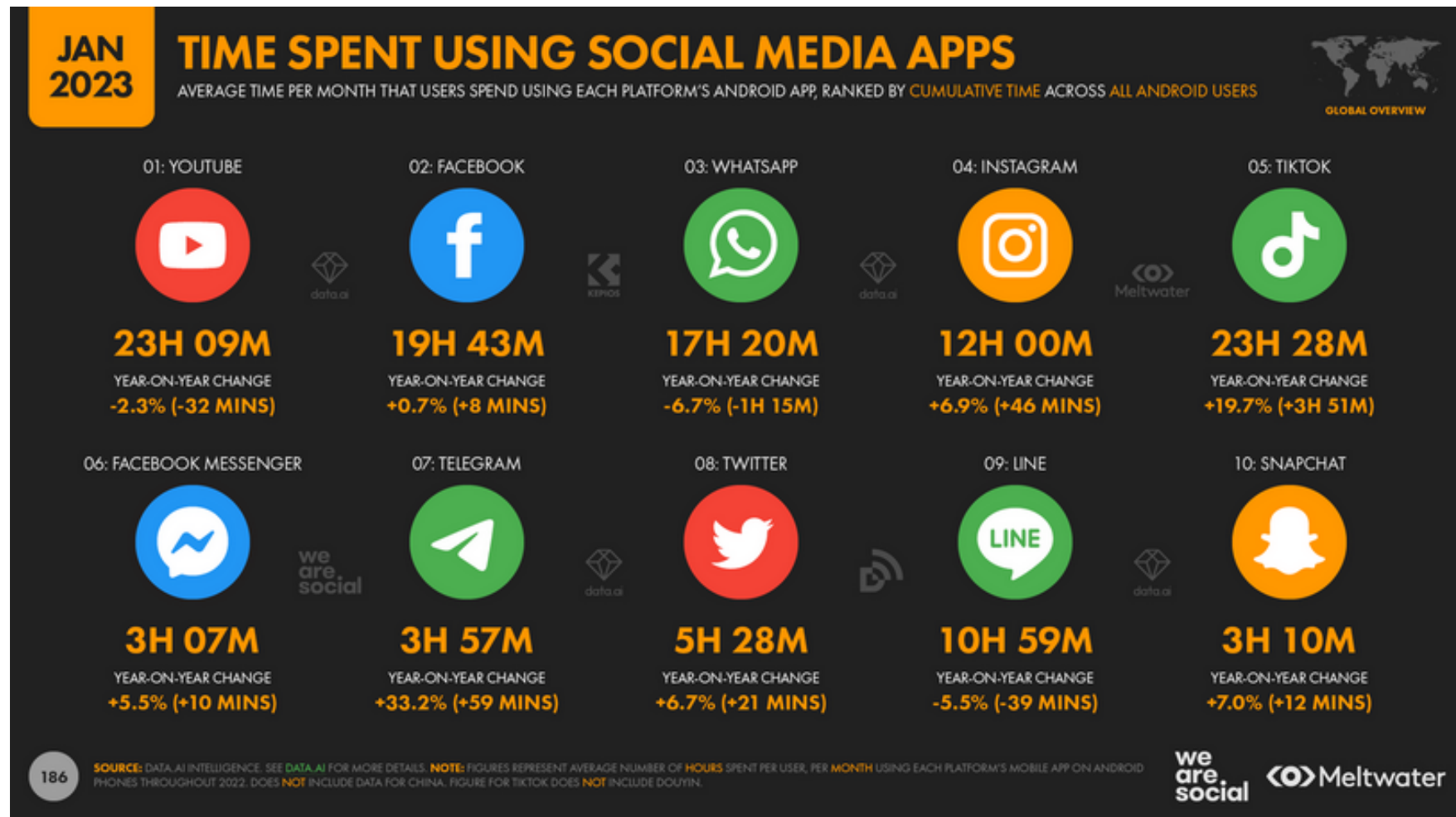
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Addiction and patterns of use

<https://datareportal.com/reports/digital-2023-global-overview-report>



Petre Dini
IARIA





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Addiction and health side-effects

Text neck



Petre Dini
IARIA

Smartphone finger

Each hand is made of 27 bones, 35 muscles, and over 100 tendons connecting bones and muscles. Your flexor tendons bend your fingers, and tendons that straighten your fingers are called extensor tendons.



Adversities

- Becoming Mentally Lazy
- Light emitted from your mobile device's screen might just be messing up your sleep cycle
- It might affect vision (in progress studies)

