

### Open Discussion #2

# Theme From Digital Awareness to Digital Literacy

# DataSys 2025 & ComputationWorld 2025

### Coordinators

VALENCIA
April 2025

# Coordinators

- > Prof. Dr. Petre Dini, IARIA, USA/EU
- > Prof. Dr. Lasse Berntzen, University of South-Eastern Norway, Norway





#### Questions on the Table

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Q&A

How to adapt curricula?

How to reach a critical mass for digital education?

How to prevent digitally impaired users from being defrauded and marginalized?

Is Digital for Dummy a good approach?



#### **Human Bias**

#### Bias is a human reality

- At its core, AI-tools are fundamentally 'based on input data' and 'less explainable mechanisms'; If trained on bad decisions, it will advise wrong decisions
- Both data and data processes can be uncontrollably altered (on top of being potentially faked or only partially true)
- Models have a dose of uncertainty: ML do not add to certainty either
- Understanding and explainability are key, but unlikely to be transparent and rather impossible to be achieved with a comfortable level of trust
- The outputs of Al-tools reflect the data they are trained on and the weights (quasi-artificially, by recursive learning) given to data
- > Digital awareness is advised

## Biased Machines (too!)

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- Potential outcome with biased influence
  - Unbalanced per-domain and cross-domain data
  - Unfiltered, invalidated data
  - On purpose or hallucination bias
  - Poor and risky (unchecked) customer feedback
- > Datasets and LLMs at rescue (?)



#### Usefulness

#### Where it can be useful

- On a naive narrative reasonably fair
- On a summary: good and quick
- On the rest: try and trust, before trust and accept
- It could be a good vlogger
- It provides summary on various scientific themes (survey of checked/unchecked collections)
- It has some abilities to work step-by-step (e.g., 2 + 2 = 4 for kinder-garden)
- It can mimic digital art (movie, advertising, etc.)
- > Digital Literacy



#### Education

#### On education

- Any Al-tool answer assumes accurate and appropriate background (5G vs spectrum allocation vs latency vs ... ]
- Artificial tools/entities lack experience by failures, as no pain from any decision, then, less learning by mistakes
- Artificial entities can create mental bias by wasting time and engaging in useless activity
- Artificial entities might trigger potential danger in deskilling (knowledge and judgement, cognitive impairment)
- It might create digital dependency, so adequate digital literacy and digital awareness are mandatory
- It creates digital divide
- Digital (gradual) infusion vs Digital (controlled) dependency vs Cultural (heritage) perception



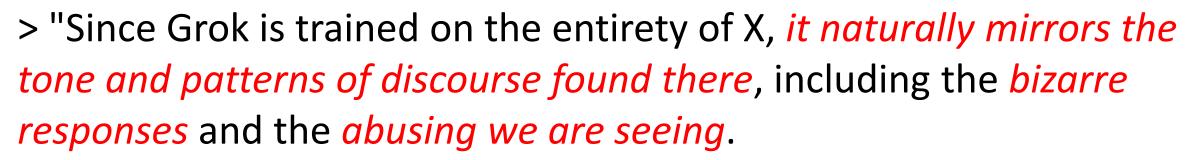
# Cultural Aspects (and of Data)

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#### **Soutik Biswas - BBC India correspondent**

23.03.2025

https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/cd65p1pv8pdo Why Elon Musk's Grok is kicking up a storm in India



> "This isn't about ideology; it's about the nature of the input shaping the output".



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