



# Open Discussion #4

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MAY 2025

## Theme

**Digital Space vs. Open Space:  
Different Kinds of "Gathering  
Together"**

**NexComm 2025 & DigitalWorld 2025**



# Open Discussion #4

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**Ignitor**



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# Topics

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## Behavioral changes in social interaction (Digital vs Real)

Topic 1: The Redefinition of Presence and Participation

Topic 2: Intimacy, Trust, and Empathy in Mediated Communication

Topic 3: Public Space, Privacy, and Social Boundaries

Topic 4: Fragmentation vs. Inclusion in Community Formation

Topic 5: Temporal Rhythms and Attention Span

Topic 6: Behavioral Adaptation and Social Learning



# 1: Presence and Participation

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## The Redefinition of Presence and Participation

- What does it mean to be “present” in a digital vs. physical space?
  - Passive vs. active participation: does digital presence dilute engagement?
  - The shift from physical proximity to synchronous connectivity
  - Social rituals replaced by “likes”, emojis, and silent attendance [avatars, personas]
- 
- Do people feel “together” online the same way they do in person?
  - What behaviors define meaningful participation in each space?
  - How do we notice disengagement in physical vs. digital presence?



## 2: Mediated Communication

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### Intimacy, Trust, and Empathy in Mediated Communication

- The erosion or reshaping of emotional cues (tone, gesture, gaze)
  - Empathy in text and video: how effective are digital surrogates?
  - Trust-building in remote relationships (social, professional, educational)
  - The paradox of online oversharing vs. real-life reticence
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- Can deep trust and empathy be cultivated through screens?
  - Which aspects of human connection suffer most in digital-only settings?
  - How do people interpret silence or delay differently online vs. in person?



## 3: Public vs Private

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### Public Space, Privacy, and Social Boundaries

- Blurring lines between public and private spheres in digital platforms
  - Behavior norms in open vs. digital spaces (e.g., politeness, conflict)
  - “Performative” vs. authentic behavior in public digital settings
  - Surveillance culture and loss of spontaneous, anonymous interaction
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- Where do we draw the line between public and private in digital contexts?
  - How has surveillance (cameras, screenshots, data traces) changed social risk-taking?
  - Are digital gatherings more “staged” or self-curated than open space ones?



# 4: Inclusion and Fragmentation

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## Fragmentation vs. Inclusion in Community Formation

- Echo chambers and affinity bubbles vs. diverse, open spaces
  - How digital tools enable or discourage inclusive public discourse
  - Community building in online vs. neighborhood physical spaces
  - Temporary digital collectives vs. long-standing communal ties
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- Do digital platforms foster true inclusion, or do they isolate?
  - How do algorithms shape who we gather with online?
  - What's the role of chance encounters in open space that we lose online?



# 5: Time and Attention

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## Temporal Rhythms and Attention Span

- Asynchronous interaction vs. real-time social co-presence
  - Impact of notifications, multitasking, and screen fatigue on attention
  - How physical environments shape patience and shared rhythm
  - Digital gatherings and the erosion of ceremony or social pacing
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- How does the structure of digital space impact our attention spans?
  - Have we lost rituals (e.g., greetings, pauses, closure) in digital gatherings?
  - Does asynchronous communication change how we value responsiveness?





# 6: Adaptation and Social Learning

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## Behavioral Adaptation and Social Learning

- Changing rules of etiquette, silence, turn-taking, and body language
  - Youth and children's social development in screen-first cultures
  - Learning to behave in hybrid gatherings (e.g., Zoom plus in-person)
  - Cross-generational challenges in adapting to digital social norms
- 
- Are we teaching different “social skills” to children growing up online?
  - What social habits have you personally had to unlearn or relearn?
  - Can hybrid formats create a new, shared behavioral grammar?



# Gathering Together i

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## What are the ultimate goals of a scientific conference?

### Junior researchers

- To offer young researchers to present their work
- To offer them to discuss about their paper and to improve it

### Senior researchers

- To offer them opportunities for discussion, cooperation, etc.
- To discover new research lines



# Gathering Together ii

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## About allophones

Allophones = a person who does not fluently speak the community language

Usually, they are shy to intervene in discussions

### In open space (coffee breaks)

Have the possibility to discuss face-to-face with the presenters, possibly in another language

### In digital space

They limit themselves



# Gathering Together iii

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## Lunches and coffee breaks

In Europe, lunches are an important factor of socializing (more important than coffee breaks). In the US, the contrary.

“When you have a lunch with another scientist, you will more easily understand his/her future papers” ==> a new friend

## In digital gathering ....



# Topics

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## Behavioral changes in social interaction (Digital vs Real)

Topic 1: Q: Presence and Participation

Topic 2: Q: Intimacy, Trust, and Empathy

Topic 3: Q: Public Space vs Privat Space (Social Boundaries)

Topic 4: Q; Small groups vs Large Inclusion

Topic 5: Q: Life pace and Attention

Topic 6: Q: Behavioral Adaptation and Social Learning

Topic 7: Gathering Together



# How to be human?

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**In both digital and open spaces**

## How to be human?

How to listen, connect, disagree, and belong?  
What habits should we preserve across both spaces?  
What habits must we consciously revisit?

**! Digital behavior is recorded and exposed!**  
**! Do not share until the bottom of your pocket!**  
**! Control your temper!**  
**! But do not pretend!**



Open

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**THE STAGE IS  
YOURS**